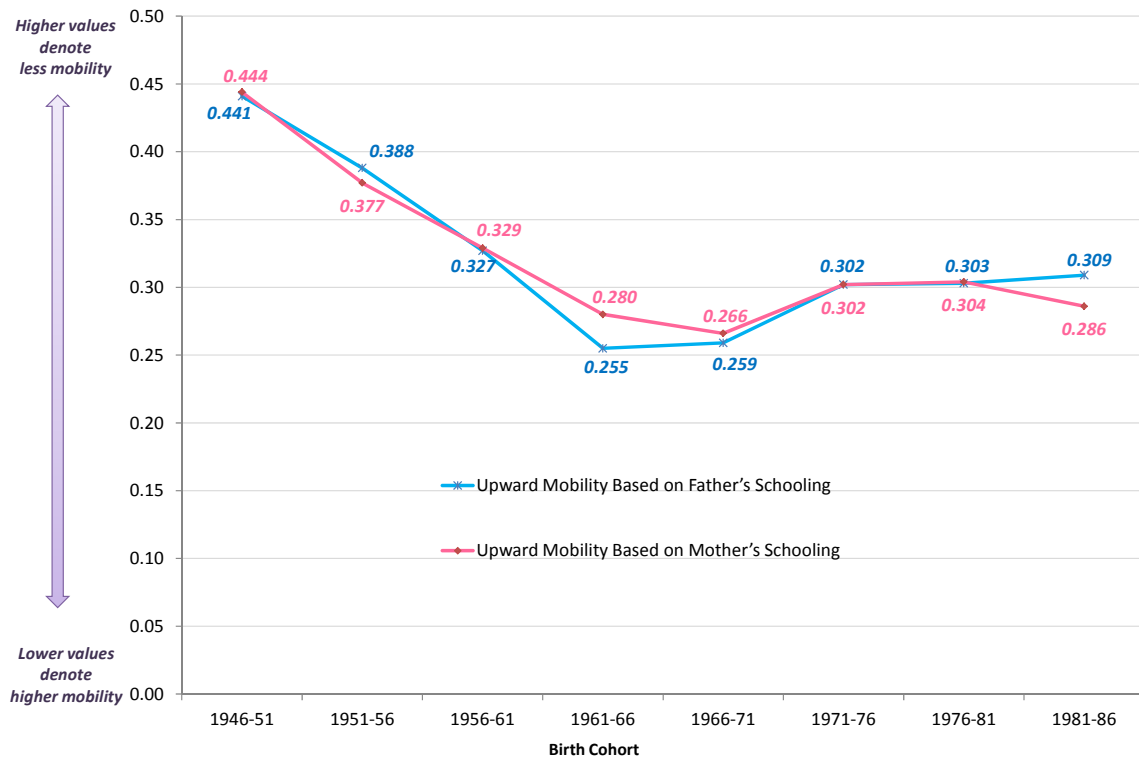


Figure 3: Estimates of Upward Mobility Based on Parent's Schooling Percentile



Notes:

1. These estimates are based on child schooling attainment at ages 25-29 from census data (1976-2011).
2. The definition of the resident population in Hong Kong has changed from 1996 census onwards. The estimates reported here use the old definition. The results are robust even if the new definition is used.

Source: 1976-2011 Population Census and By-Census